



# PLANT SCIENCE

Make Your Plant Research Easy & Cost-Effective



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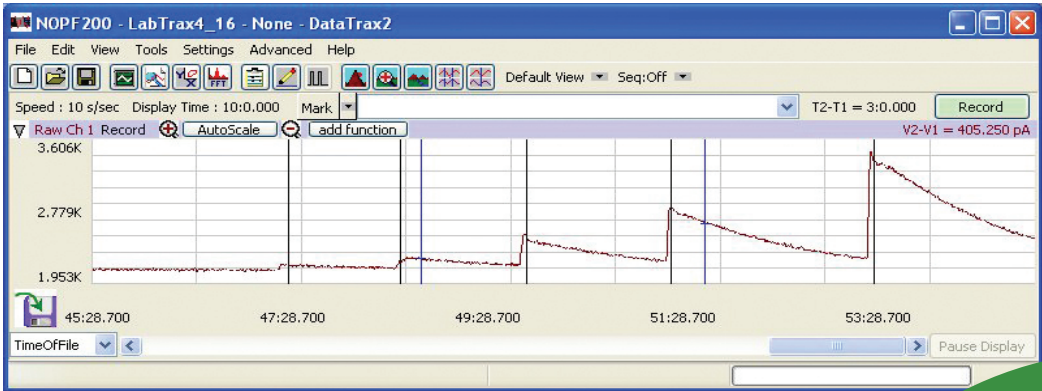


FREE RADICAL ANALYSIS FOR PLANT STRESS RESEARCH

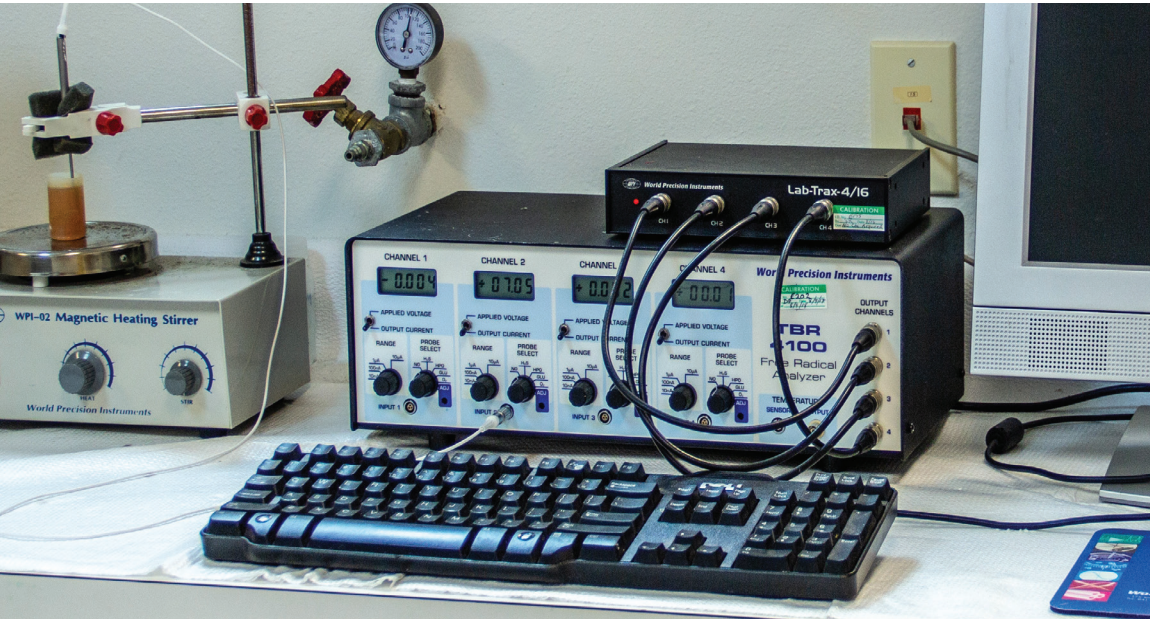
WPI Free Radical Analyzer (4-channel TBR4100 and single-channel TBR1025) and the LabTrax Data Acquisition System with a range of biosensors, enable real-time, highly sensitive detection of reactive oxygen species (ROS) including free radicals such as O<sub>2</sub>, NO, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>S and CO in plants. Generation of reactive oxygen species (ROS) is one of the most common response to various stresses (biotic and abiotic) encountered by plants.<sup>1</sup>

ROS are important physiological indicators of intracellular cell signaling and homeostasis. They are generated as byproducts of photosynthesis and respiration, which are localized in chloroplasts, mitochondria and peroxisomes. They play an important signaling role in controlling processes such as growth, development, response to biotic and abiotic environmental stimuli, and programmed cell death.<sup>2</sup> They also induce oxidative damages under several environmental stress conditions including salinity, drought, cold, heavy metals, UV irradiation, etc. when the balance between ROS production and elimination is disturbed.<sup>3</sup> Plants have an innate capability to biosynthesize antioxidants to scavenge ROS. This makes plants a rich source of antioxidants with great therapeutic applications.<sup>4</sup>

WPI Free Radical Analyzers have been widely used for measurement of free radicals in various studies related to ROS.<sup>5-11</sup>



The output shows the raw data for an ISO-NOPF200 (NO sensor). Only one of the four channels is used in this application.



This is a typical laboratory setup of a WPI free radical analyzer with data acquisition system.

PLANT ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY

Plant electrophysiology is the study of the electrochemical phenomena associated with biological cells and tissues in plants. The conduction of bioelectrochemical excitation is a rapid method of long-distance signal transmission between plant tissues and organs. Plants promptly respond to the following changes:

- Luminous intensity
- Osmotic pressure
- Temperature
- Cutting
- Water availability
- Wounding
- Mechanical stimulation
- Plant growth stimulants
- Chemical compounds like herbicides
- Salts & mineral concentration in soil
- Soil water concentration

Every response initiates an electrical impulse that is propagated to adjacent excitable cells. The bioelectrochemical system in plants not only regulates stress responses, but also photosynthetic processes. The generation of electrical gradients is a fundamental aspect of signal transduction. There are two major divisions of cellular electrophysiology, intracellular recording and extracellular recording.<sup>15</sup>

WPI amplifiers have been extensively used and cited for electrophysiological studies for both intracellular and extracellular recording.<sup>16, 17</sup>



HORTICULTURAL INSTRUMENTS

We offer a unique assortment of instruments to aid on plant physiology, plant molecular, cellular and developmental biology.



- 15917** Iris Forceps, 10 cm, Curved, 1x2 Teeth
- 15914** Iris Forceps, 10 cm, Straight, Serrated
- 504473** Nugent Utility Forceps, 10 mm, Angled Tip
- 500456** Filter Forceps, 11 cm, Straight
- 500457** Filter Forceps, 11 cm, Bent Flat Jaw
- 503411** Horticultural Forceps, 12.5 cm
- 501241** Kelly Hemostatic Forceps, 14 cm, Straight
- 501715** Kelly-Rankin Hemostatic Forceps, 15.5 cm, Curved
- 501714** Kelly-Rankin Hemostatic Forceps, 15.5 cm, Straight
- 501708** Rochester-Pean Hemostatic Forceps, 19 cm, Curved
- 504639** Reusable Rapid Punch Kit with 0.5 mm Tip
- 504642** Replacement Tip for Rapid Punch size 0.5 mm
- WPB315AS** Black Coated, 11 cm (4.3 in.), EZ Lever, Strong Blades, 6.5 mm from Tip to Bend
- WPB315AB** Black Coated, 11 cm (4.3 in.), EZ Lever, 4.5 mm Tip



# OTHER INSTRUMENTS & ACCESSORIES

WPI offers a wide range of instruments that can be used for plant protection research and plant manipulation. WPI carries dissecting instruments or tools, inverted microscopes, syringe pumps that can inject in ranges from nanoliters to milliliters, micropipettes puller that can produce micropipettes with tip diameters in the range from sub-micron tips to 10um (using a beveler).



PUL-1000

*The WPI micropipette puller is a compact, versatile and reliable workhorse.*



TW100F-4

*WPI offers Thin-wall or standard borosilicate glass in different outer diameter with or without filament.*



PIMT201

## MICROMANIPULATORS

- Manual
- High precision
- Left or right-handed orientation
- Ranges from 3 mm travel to 37 mm travel depending on the axis (x, y and z)
- Variety of stands – magnetic or tilt-base
- MOTORIZED
- 3-axis manipulators (x, y and d (diagonal))
- 4-axis manipulators (x, y, z and d)
- Ergonomic hand controller or software controlled
- Ranges from 25 mm on the x, y and z and 50 mm diagonally



M3301L on M-10  
Magnetic stand

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